signs of predatory journals

- acceptance promised in less than three months (the standard amount of time for peer review)
- odd capitalization and punctuation
- misspellings and poor grammar
- unprofessional web design
- distorted and/or fuzzy images
- manuscript submission via email or a web form
- no mention of copyright/author retaining copyright despite being open access
- communication with publisher is only via web contact form and/or personal email account(s)
- unprofessional email addresses (Gmail, Hotmail, or Yahoo)
other things to consider

- Does the library own a copy of the journal? Check [here](#).

- Can you find the journal within reputable databases like Scopus or PubMed?

- Is the publisher listed in the Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ)?